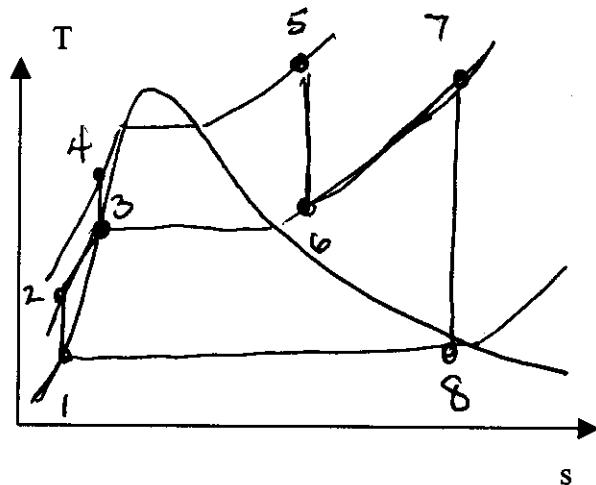
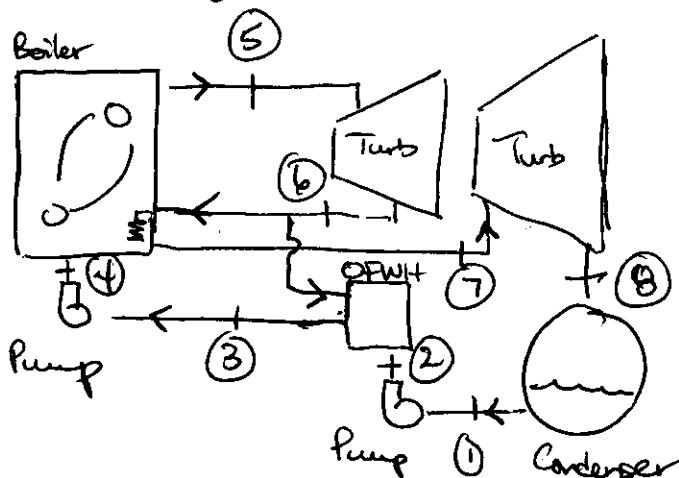


SOLUTIONS

Problem 9.43 A steam power plant operates on an ideal reheat-regenerative Rankine cycle and has a new power output of 80 MW. Steam enters the high-pressure turbine at 10 MPa and 550 C and leaves at 0.8 MPa. Some steam is extracted at this pressure to heat the feedwater in an open feedwater heater. The rest of the steam is reheated to 500 C at is expanded in the low-pressure turbine to the condenser pressure of 10 kPa. Show the cycle on a T-s diagram with respect to the saturation lines.

Draw the physical layout of the cycle and label each component. Sketch the cycle on a T-s Diagram



b) Complete the following table.

State	Pressure	Temperature	h (kJ/kg)	s (kJ/kg*K)	Phase Description
1	10 kPa	45.81	191.83	0.6493	Sat. Liquid
2	0.8 MPa	*****	192.63	0.6493	Comp. Liqu
3	0.8 MPa	170.43	721.11	2.0462	Sat. Liquid
4	10 MPa	*****	731.37	2.0462	Comp. Liqu
5	10 MPa	550	3800.9	6.7561	Superheated
6	0.8 MPa	*****	2811.9	6.7561	Superheated
7	0.8 MPa	500	3480.6	7.8673	Superheated
8	10 kPa	*****	2494.4	7.8673	Sat. Mixture

Determine

- (a) the mass flow rate of steam through the boiler
- (b) the thermal efficiency of the cycle

State 1 \leftarrow Sat. Liquid

Table AS $h_f = 191.83 \frac{kJ}{kg}$ $s_f = 0.6493 \frac{kJ}{kg K}$
 $P_1 = 10 \text{ kPa}$

State 2

$$w_{12} = -v_1 [P_2 - P_1] = -0.8 \frac{kJ}{kg}$$

$$w_{12} = h_1 - h_2$$

$$h_2 = 192.63 \frac{kJ}{kg}$$

State 3 \leftarrow Sat. Liquid

$$P_3 = 0.8 \text{ MPa} \quad h_f = 721.11 \frac{kJ}{kg} \quad s_f = 2.0462 \frac{kJ}{kg K}$$

State 4

$$w_{34} = -v_3 [P_4 - P_3] = -10.26 \frac{kJ}{kg}$$

$$h_4 = 731.4 \frac{kJ}{kg}$$

State 5

$$\begin{aligned} P_5 &= 10 \text{ MPa} \\ T_5 &= 550^\circ\text{C} \end{aligned} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \text{Table A6} \\ \hline \end{array} \right.$$

$$h_5 = 3500.9 \frac{kJ}{kg} \quad s_5 = 6.7561 \frac{kJ}{kg K}$$

State 6

$$P_6 = 0.8 \text{ MPa}$$

$$s_6 = s_5 = 6.7561 \frac{kJ}{kg K}$$

Table A6

$$h_6 = 2811.9 \frac{kJ}{kg K}$$

State 7

$$P_7 = 0.8 \text{ MPa}$$

$$T_7 = 500^\circ\text{C}$$

$$\rightarrow h_7 = 3480.6 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$s_7 = 7.8673 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg K}}$$

State 8

$$P_8 = 10 \text{ kPa}$$

$$s_8 = s_7 = 7.8673 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg K}}$$

$$x = \frac{s_8 - s_f}{s_{fg}} = 0.9623$$

$$h_8 = 2494.4 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

(a) Determine the mass flow rate through the Boiler

$$w_T = (h_5 - h_6) + (1-y)(h_7 - h_8)$$

$$w_p = (1-y)(h_1 - h_2) + h_3 - h_4$$

need to find mass fraction of extracted steam

Energy Balance (OFWHT)

$$\dot{m}_1 h_6 + \dot{m}_2 h_2 = \dot{m}_3 h_3$$

$$y h_6 + (1-y) h_2 = h_3$$

$$y = \frac{h_3 - h_2}{h_6 - h_2} = 0.202$$

$$w_T = h_5 - h_4 + (1-y)(h_7 - h_8)$$

$$w_p = (1-y)(h_1 - h_2) + h_3 - h_4$$

$$w_T = 1474 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$w_p = -10.9 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$\dot{m} = \frac{\dot{W}_{net}}{w_{net}} = \frac{80,000 \text{ kW}}{1465 \text{ kJ/kg}}$$

$$\dot{m} = 54.6 \text{ kg/s}$$

(b) Thermal Efficiency

$$q_{in} = h_5 - h_4 + (1-y)(h_7 - h_6)$$

$$q_{in} = 3303.1 \text{ kJ/kg}$$

$$\eta_{th} = \frac{\dot{W}_{net}}{q_{in}} = 44.3\%$$